

# features

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## Festival in our forests



The swamp or water immortelle - *Erythrina fusca*

**FEROZE OMARDEEN**

**M**ANY citizens might have been too busy with Carnival to notice, but there is another festival happening all around us as you read this. Once a year, in an explosion of passion and colour, the immortelles bloom.

The mountain immortelle (*Erythrina poeppigiana*) is native to inland Venezuela and was probably brought here in the 19th century to shade the cocoa plantations. Between 1870 and 1920, a great boom in cocoa production resulted in vast areas of our forests being felled, to make way for cocoa trees. Cocoa is naturally an understory tree and needs partial



Mountain immortelle in bloom

shade to flourish and bear well. Furthermore, the plantations tend to deplete the soil of nitrogen. Trees of the legume family, such as the immortelle, are able to use

nitrogen from the atmosphere and "fix" it into a usable form as a natural fertiliser – thanks to special bacteria found in its roots.

FORESTS continues on Page 3B

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FEATURES



The mountain immortal - Erythrina poeppigiana

# Explosion of colour

FORESTS from Page 1B

The mountain immortal liked it here. It began to spread naturally and now grows widely on both islands. Like a true native, it became an integral part of our islands' ecology and culture. Epiphytes loved it and some trees became extensively covered with bromeliads, orchids and other epiphytes that are productive and important components of our ecosystems.

As we enter the dry season, the brilliant orange of these trees in bloom can now be seen throughout the country, but what really makes the flowering of the immortal a true national festival is the parade of life that accompanies the flowering season. The flowers are prolific nectar factories. In fact the genus co-evolved with nectarivorous birds, particularly hummingbirds in the New World. It is not uncommon to see ten to 20 hummingbirds from six or seven species on a single flowering immortal. The spectacularly coloured honeycreepers, tanagers and, of course, bananaquits, mix with them. Bees use the nectar as an important source for their honey.



TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO FIELD NATURALISTS' CLUB

The flowers are actually edible and oropendolas and green amazon parrots are often there feeding as well. Besides birds, monkeys are also known to eat them and both leaves and flowers are eaten by insects. This tree has become a key player in a large man-made ecosystem of cocoa estates, now largely abandoned, that cover our islands.

Thank goodness for them. The presence of the understory cocoa and coffee, and the overhanging immortelles and other shade trees preserved a semblance of a forest structure and help to preserve our soils and hillsides. Our islands are still green, despite the extensive clearing of primary forests for agriculture and other forms of land use.

But, did you know there were other immortelles here before the mountain immortal arrived? We have two native species of Erythrina. The "swamp" or "water



The wild immortal or jumbie bead - Erythrina pallida

immortelle" (Erythrina fusca) grows naturally in our lowlands and also is used to shade cocoa. Its lighter coloured flowers are less spectacular, but beautiful, nonetheless and like all of the 130 Erythrina species worldwide, their flowers are well suited for pollination by birds. While the mountain immortal's seeds are apparently swallowed and regurgitated by birds, the seeds of the "water mortel" disperse in water by floating.

The "wild immortal" or "jumbie bead" (Erythrina pallida) is a widely occurring smaller tree with a spectacular but small inflorescence that may be at eye level, suddenly coming into the view of a hiker or naturalist Rambler. The first time I saw this flower was on Paria Beach, being visited by a hummingbird with a really long bill. In retro-

spect, I now know that this bird was the long-billed starthroat. Only this species and two of our hermit hummingbirds seem to have long enough bills to reach the nectaries at the base of the tubular flowers.

The bright red "jumbie bead" seeds of this tree are perhaps better known than the flowers, being traditionally used ornamentally in art and craft products.

Shouldn't we teach our children about these trees in our beautiful islands? Perhaps, they should know that there is another "Carnival" explosion of colour in our country!

For more info on our natural environment contact the Trinidad and Tobago Field Naturalists' Club at admin@ttfnc.org or www.ttfnc.org or our Facebook or YouTube pages.

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